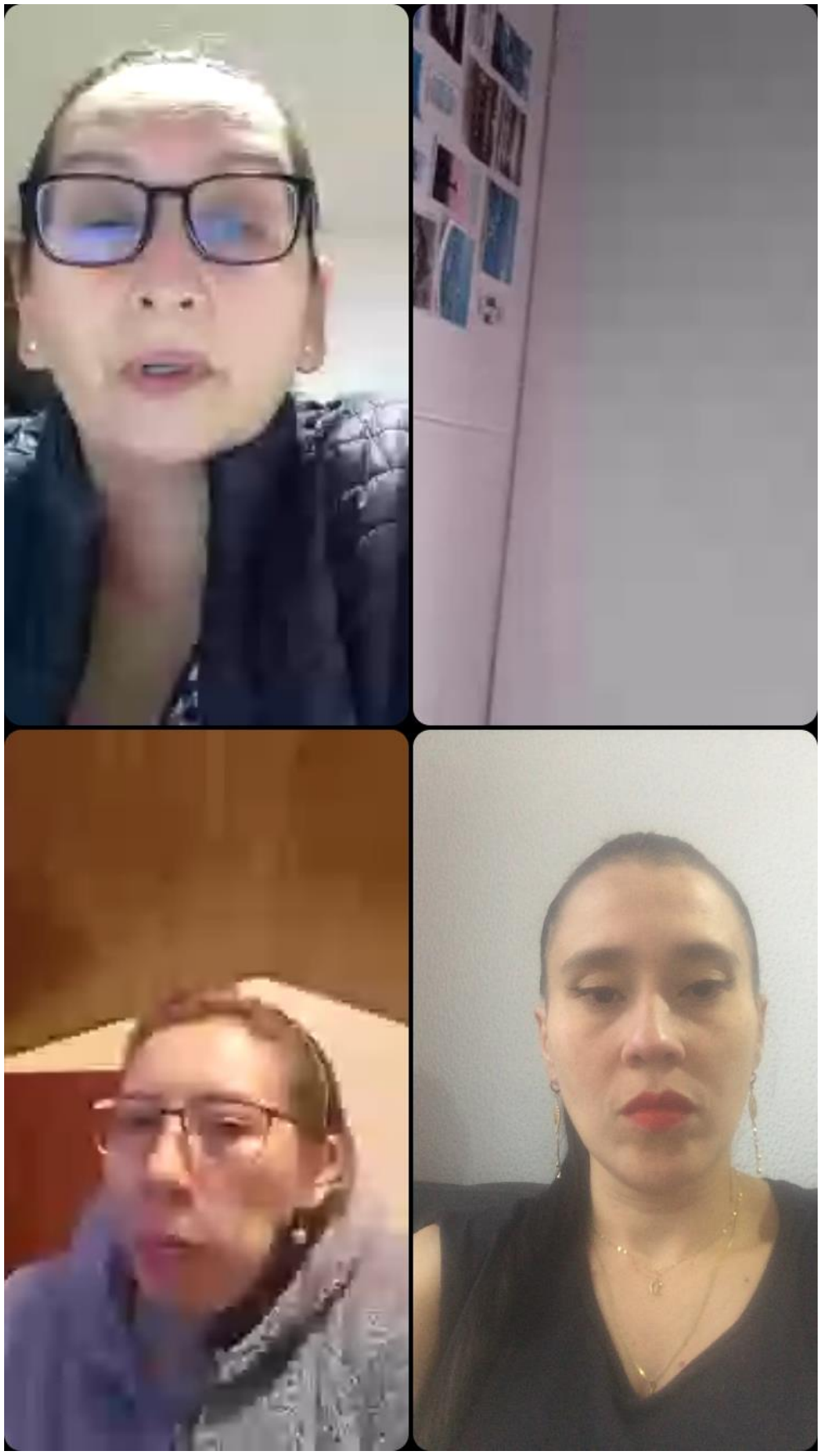
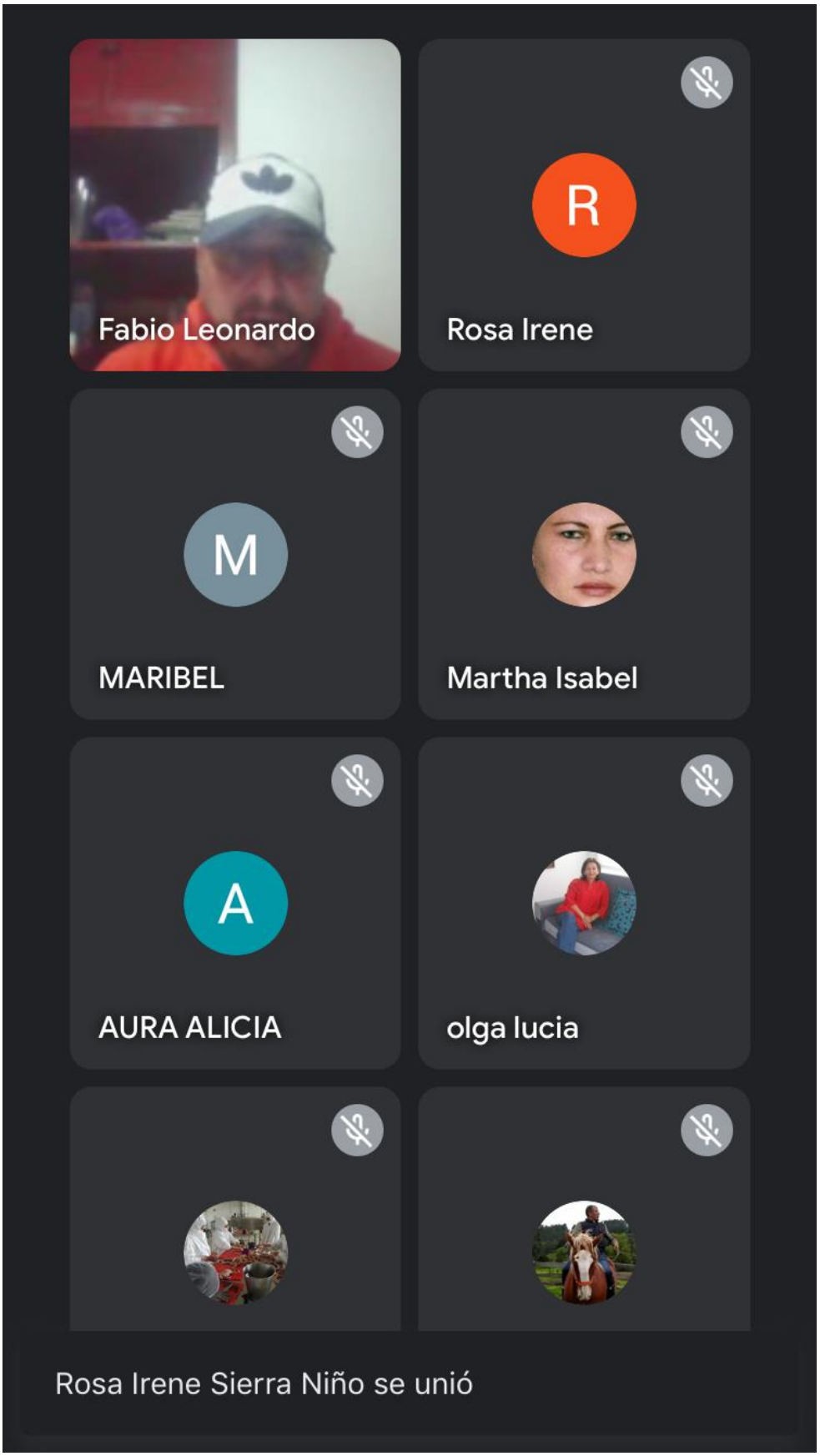



Fabio Leonardo
R
Rosa Irene
M
MARIBEL
Martha Isabel
A
AURA ALICIA
olga lucia
Rosa Irene Sierra Niño se unió






WhatsApp 4G 7:06 p. m. 78 %
boa-iprx-zuv
JUAN MANUEL
olga lucia
MARIBEL
olga lucia
Tú